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**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructor:** Ray Brown  
**Course:** Sp18 Math050 41165 G81

**Assignment:** final Review HW ch 7\_6\_1  
& 3

1. Identify whether the following is an expression or an equation.

$$1613 - x$$

Choose the correct answer below.

- Expression  
 Equation

2. Determine whether the terms  $y^9$  and  $y$  are like or unlike.

Choose the correct answer below.

- A. The terms  $y^9$  and  $y$  are like terms.  
 B. The terms  $y^9$  and  $y$  are unlike terms.

3. Simplify the following expression.

$$-(-7)$$

$$-(-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4. Find the absolute value.

$$|17|$$

$$|17| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

5. Simplify the following absolute value expression.

$$-|-7|$$

$$-|-7| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

6. Evaluate the expression  $x + y$  for the given values of the variables.

$$x = 39, y = -23$$

$$x + y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}, \text{ for } x = 39 \text{ and } y = -23$$

7. Subtract.

$$-10 - (-7)$$

$$-10 - (-7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

8. Simplify the following expression.

$$-21 + (-24) - (-36) + 26$$

$$-21 + (-24) - (-36) + 26 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

9. Multiply the following.

$$8(-1)(-2)(-3)$$

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$$8(-1)(-2)(-3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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10. Evaluate.

$$-9^3$$

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$$-9^3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

---

11. Evaluate.

$$-3^2$$

---

$$-3^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

---

12. Evaluate.

$$(-13)^2$$

---

$$(-13)^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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13. Divide, if possible. If the quotient is undefined, state so.

$$-18 \div 0$$

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Select the correct choice below and, if necessary, fill in the answer box to complete your choice.

- A.  $-18 \div 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  (Simplify your answer.)
- B. The quotient is undefined.
- 

14. Simplify the expression  $-\sqrt{49}$ , if possible.

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Select the correct choice below and, if necessary, fill in the answer box to complete your choice.

- A.  $-\sqrt{49} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
- B. The expression  $-\sqrt{49}$  is not an integer.
- 

15. Evaluate the following expression.

$$1 + 5(-2)$$

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$$1 + 5(-2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$
 (Simplify your answer.)

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16. Evaluate the following expression.

$$54 + (-24) \div 6 - 28$$

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$$54 + (-24) \div 6 - 28 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$
 (Simplify your answer.)

---

17. Evaluate the following expression.

$$-8^2 + |11 \cdot (-8)|$$

---

$$-8^2 + |11 \cdot (-8)| = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ (Simplify your answer.)}$$

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18. Evaluate the following expression.

$$\frac{(10 - 4) \cdot 5}{3^2 - \sqrt{100}}$$

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$$\frac{(10 - 4) \cdot 5}{3^2 - \sqrt{100}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ (Simplify your answer.)}$$

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19. Evaluate the expression  $2m + (3^2 + n) \div 3$  for  $m = 6$  and  $n = -18$ .

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For  $m = 6$  and  $n = -18$ ,  $2m + (3^2 + n) \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .  
(Simplify your answer.)

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20. Simplify the following expression.

$$14x + 5 - 5x + 9$$

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$$14x + 5 - 5x + 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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21. Simplify the following sum.

$$(x + 4) + (5x + 3)$$

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$$(x + 4) + (5x + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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22. Find the opposite of the expression  $4x^2 - 8x + 9$ .

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The opposite of the expression  $4x^2 - 8x + 9$  is  $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .  
(Simplify your answer.)

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23. Simplify the following product.

$$-5(7y - 4)$$

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$$-5(7y - 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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24. Simplify the following expression.

$$4(4a + 2) - 6$$

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$$4(4a + 2) - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

---

25. Translate the following phrase to an algebraic expression. Define the variable.

Two less than his height

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Let the variable be  $h$ . What is the unknown quantity for which the variable  $h$  should be assigned?

- two less than  
 his height

Translate the phrase to an algebraic expression.

The expression is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Type an expression using  $h$  as the variable.)

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26. Translate the sentence into an equation.

5 times the sum of a number and 8 gives 50.

---

The equation is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Do not simplify. Type an equation using  $x$  as the variable.)

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27. Determine if the value is a solution to the given equation.

$$4(z + 2) = 4z - 4, 10$$

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Select the correct choice below and fill in the answer box(es) to complete your choice.

- A.** The value is a solution. When  $z$  is replaced with 10 in the equation, both sides of the equation are equal to \_\_\_\_\_.
- B.** The value is not a solution. When  $z$  is replaced with 10, the left side of the equation is equal to \_\_\_\_\_ and the right side of the equation is equal to \_\_\_\_\_.
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28. Use the addition property of equality to solve the following equation. Check your solution.

$$7 = x - 9$$

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$x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (Simplify your answer.)

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29. Use the multiplication property of equality to solve the following equation. Check your solution.

$$\frac{x}{4} = 10$$

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$x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (Simplify your answer.)

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30. Solve the following linear equation symbolically.

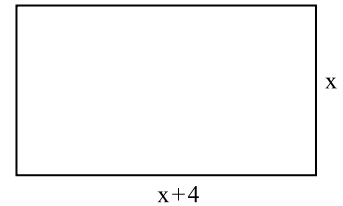
$$3(k - 5) - 2(k + 1) - 13 = -22$$

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The solution to the equation is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Type an integer or a simplified fraction.)

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31. If the perimeter of the rectangle is 96 inches, find the value of  $x$ .



$x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_\_

- (1)  inches  
 square inches

32. Write the given ratio as a fraction in simplest form.

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } \frac{5}{6}$$

The ratio as a fraction in simplest form is \_\_\_\_\_.

33. Write the given ratio as a fraction in simplest form.

$$6.75 : 1.5$$

The ratio is \_\_\_\_\_. (Type an integer or a simplified fraction.)

34. Write the given rate as a unit rate.

A vendor makes \$24.50 selling 14 drinks.

Select the correct choice below and fill in the answer box to complete your choice.

- A.** A vendor makes \_\_\_\_\_ drinks/dollar.  
 **B.** A vendor makes \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /drink.

35. Find the unit price.

A 2-pound bag of pistachios for \$7.50.

The unit price is \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /lb. (Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a decimal.)

36. A public university has a student-to-instructor ratio of 865 to 20, while the local community college has a student-to-instructor ratio of 355 to 10. Find the unit ratio at each school. Interpret the results for the community college.

The unit ratio at the public university is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a decimal.)

The unit ratio at the community college is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a decimal.)

Interpret the results for the community college. Choose the correct answer below.

- A. There are 355 students for every 10 instructors.  
 B. There are 35.5 students for each instructor.  
 C. There are 10 instructors for every 355 students.  
 D. There are 35.5 instructors for each student.

37. Determine if the given equation is a proportion.

$$\frac{1}{7} ? \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{14} = \frac{2}{42}$$

Select the correct choice below and fill in the answer boxes to complete your choice.  
(Simplify your answers.)

- A. Since the cross products  $\frac{1}{7} \cdot 42 =$  \_\_\_\_\_ and  $\frac{2}{7} \cdot 14 =$  \_\_\_\_\_, the equation is a proportion.
- B. Since the cross products  $\frac{1}{7} \cdot 42 =$  \_\_\_\_\_ and  $\frac{2}{7} \cdot 14 =$  \_\_\_\_\_, the equation is not a proportion.

38. Solve the proportion.

$$\frac{-3.6}{-2.4} = \frac{x}{4.8}$$

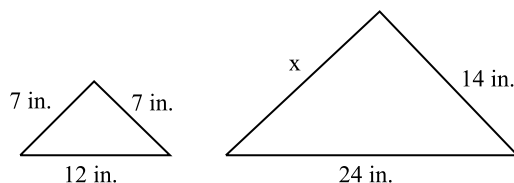
$x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a decimal.)

39. Solve the given proportion.

$$\frac{1\frac{1}{13}}{-6\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{a}{4\frac{1}{6}}$$

$a =$  \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type an integer or a simplified fraction.)

40. Find the measure of  $x$  for the similar figures shown to the right.



$x =$  \_\_\_\_\_ (1) \_\_\_\_\_  
(Simplify your answer.)

- (1)  inches  
 square inches  
 cubic inches

41. A survey determine that 112 of 672 students walk to school each day. If this ratio holds in a math class with 24 students, how many of the math students walk to school?

\_\_\_\_\_ of the math students walk to school.  
(Simplify your answer.)

42. Convert the length as indicated.

313 kilometers to hectometers

313 kilometers = \_\_\_\_\_ hectometers  
(Type an integer or a decimal.)

43. Convert the length as indicated.

0.41 meters to decimeters

0.41 m = \_\_\_\_\_ dm  
(Type an integer or a decimal.)

44. Convert the mass as indicated.

0.007 kilogram to centigrams

0.007 kg = \_\_\_\_\_ cg  
(Type an integer or a decimal.)

45. Convert as indicated.

7 in to cm

7 in  $\approx$  \_\_\_\_\_ cm (Round to the nearest hundredth.)

46. Convert the length as indicated.

32 miles to kilometers

32 mi = \_\_\_\_\_ km  
(Simplify your answer. Type a whole number or decimal rounded to the nearest hundredth as needed.)

47. Convert the capacity or volume as indicated.

405 grams to ounces

405 g  $\approx$  \_\_\_\_\_ oz (Round to two decimal places as needed.)

48. Convert the temperature symbolically. Give an exact answer in decimal form.  $2^{\circ}\text{C} =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $^{\circ}\text{F}$   
(Type an integer or a decimal.)

$2^{\circ}\text{C}$  to Fahrenheit

49. Write the following percent as a fraction or mixed number in simplest form.

12.5%

12.5% = \_\_\_\_\_

50. Write the percent as a decimal.

73%

73% = \_\_\_\_\_ (Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a decimal.)

51. Write the following fraction as a percent.

$\frac{13}{20}$

$\frac{13}{20} =$  \_\_\_\_\_ % (Type an integer or a simplified fraction.)

52. Find the unknown value below.

What number is 8% of 62.5?

\_\_\_\_\_ is 8% of 62.5.  
(Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a decimal.)

53. Find the unknown value below.

58 is 4% of what number?

58 is 4% of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Simplify your answer. Type an integer or a decimal.)

54. A worker has 22% of her weekly pay withheld for taxes, insurance, and a pension plan. If her weekly gross pay is \$780, find her total withholdings and net pay.

The total withholdings are \$ \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Type an integer or a decimal.)

The net pay is \$ \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Type an integer or a decimal.)

55. A worker has \$756 withheld from her pay every two weeks. If this represents 21% of her gross pay, what is her gross pay?

The gross pay is \$ \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Type an integer or a decimal.)



56. A company reduces its global workforce from 16400 employees to 14432 employees. Find the percent decrease.
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The workforce decreases by \_\_\_\_\_ %.  
(Type an integer or a decimal.)

1. Expression

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2. B. The terms  $y^9$  and  $y$  are unlike terms.

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3. 7

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4. 17

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5. -7

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6. 16

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7. -3

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8. 17

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9. -48

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10. -729

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11. -9

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12. 169

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13. B. The quotient is undefined.

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14. A.  $-\sqrt{49} = \underline{\quad -7 \quad}$

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15. -9

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16. 22

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17. 24

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18. -30

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19. 9

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20.  $9x + 14$

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21.  $6x + 7$

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22.  $-4x^2 + 8x - 9$

---

23.  $-35y + 20$

---

24.  $16a + 2$

---

25. his height

$h - 2$

---

26.  $5(x + 8) = 50$

---

27. B.

The value is not a solution. When  $z$  is replaced with 10, the left side of the equation is equal to 48 and the right side of the equation is equal to 36.

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28. 16

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29. 40

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30. 8

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31. 22

(1) inches

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32.  $\frac{3}{5}$

---

33.  $\frac{9}{2}$

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34. B. A vendor makes \$ 1.75 /drink.

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35. 3.75

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36. 43.25

35.5

B. There are 35.5 students for each instructor.

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37. B. Since the cross products  $\frac{1}{7} \cdot 42 = \underline{\quad 6 \quad}$  and  $\frac{2}{7} \cdot 14 = \underline{\quad 4 \quad}$ , the equation is not a proportion.

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38. 7.2

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39.  $-\frac{35}{52}$

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40. 14

(1) inches

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41. 4

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42. 3,130

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43. 4.1

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44. 700

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45. 17.78

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46. 51.61

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47. 14.29

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48. 35.6

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49.  $\frac{1}{8}$

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50. 0.73

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51. 65

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52. 5

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53. 1450

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54. 171.60

608.40

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55. 3600

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56. 12

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